

**DIAGNOSTICS** 

MORE RELIABLE OPERATION - REDUCED COSTS







# EVEN ONE HOUR OF DOWNTIME CAN CAUSE MILLIONS IN LOSSES

Sudden malfunctions resulting in stoppages and unplanned repairs are the nightmare of every company. The cost of unexpected downtime and repairs can cause dire financial difficulties in the life of a company, so avoiding such problems is of vital importance. Unexpected malfunctions can be avoided!

#### The lubricant and coolant as an information carrier

Vehicles and machines are in interaction with their lubricants and coolants, so they can also show traces of the correct or irregular operation of the engines, gears and hydraulic systems. Regular checking of the fluids allows tracking equipment condition and can reveal malfunctions as they start to set in and so prevent accumulating damage that may be expensive to repair later on.

### The WEARCHECK and COOLCHECK concept

The essence of the WearCheck and CoolCheck concept is the decoding, interpreting and acquisition of diagnostic information in a drop of oil or coolant to support maintenance with the help of targeted testing. The metrics of a lubricant's physical and chemical properties, the intensity of changes in them, the types and quantity of contaminants entering the lubricant and the nature and proportion of wear particles together represent important information from which we can infer the correct or irregular operation of machines as well as the correct or incorrect choice of lubricant and

### **WEARCHECK** and **COOLCHECK** diagnostics permit

- discovery of unexpected malfunctions in their early stages
- identification of hidden damage in vehicles and machines and irregular operation
- reduction or elimination of downtime
- reduction of maintenance costs
- more accurate and easy-to-plan maintenance
- oil and coolant change cycle optimisation
- increased vehicle and machine reliability

#### We are not alone

MOL's WearCheck laboratory has been a member of the WearCheck International since 1997. This professional association unites laboratories operating on four continents around the world. The regular exchange of experience and knowledge-sharing among members ensures we are always up to date.





WearCheck and CoolCheck diagnostics help optimise costs in many different areas.

DIRECT IMPACT	INDIRECT IMPACT	IMPACT ON COSTS	
Unexpected malfunctions can be recognised in the early stages, as a vehicle's and machine's hidden damage and erratic operation becomes evident	Increase in vehicles' and machines' life spans	Component spares and maintenance costs reduced	
Lubricant use and oil change intervals are optimised	Oil replacement cycle extended Use of lubricant charges maximised	Lubricant costs reduced	
Equipment condition can be surveyed without serious physical intervention; the observation of condition changes becomes possible	Increased vehicle and machine reliability Increase in vehicles' and machines' life spans	Inspection costs reduced	
Production and maintenance processes become more predictable and controllable	Increased production scheduling efficiency Downtimes reduced; utilisation of production capacity increases	Unplanned extra expenses reduced	
Less used oil and hazardous waste is produced	Reduced environmental impact	Neutralisation costs decreased	

# A complex procedure in four simple steps

Sampling	Forwarding samples	Analysis	Expert opinion
Please follow the process described in the attached Information booklet to ensure proper sampling!	Following sampling, please fill in the attached form, and forward the oil sample vessel to the MOL-LUB Ltd. WearCheck laboratory!	The samples received are analysed and a diagnosis is made by lubrication engineering experts.	Test results are summarised within 72 hours and the partner receives an e-mail describing any likely problems and effective preventive maintenance actions to be taken.
THE PERMIT			MOLALII Labricant Production Distribution and S Lained Labelity Company WAMCRIECK LABORATORY WAMCRIECK LABORATORY WAMCRIECK LABORATORY WANGRIECK LABORATORY The laboratory ISOBEC 1905-2900 certificate, in egistered by NAT under nr. Nystem System Vaccount State V Model Changed Spatial Spatial Vaccount State V National Vaccount National Vaccount State V National Vaccount

## More than just numbers

All relevant data are included in the WearCheck report using easy-to-understand language, together with our experts' individual assessments and opinions. The diagnosis field shows a summary of professional opinions based on the test results. Changes in machinery and lubricant condition are also simple to follow since results of the previous three tests also appear next to current one.

# **TESTS**

# **AND MOST FREQUENT PROBLEMS**

After samples arrive, they are subjected to the following standard tests. In cases where problems are complex, however, additional special tests are conducted so that no malfunction whatsoever can remain hidden.

	Diesel / petrol engine oils	Gas engine oils	Automotive gear oils	Automatic transmission fluids	Coolants	AdBlue
Viscosity	<b>└</b>		$\overline{}$			
Additives						
Wear metals						
Contaminants						
BN, AN	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			
Flash point	<u> </u>					
Ferrography	<u> </u>					
Gas chromatography	<u> </u>					
Oxidation products		<u> </u>				
Nitration		<u> </u>				
PQ index						
ISO cleanliness						
Optical particle analysis						
Pour/boiling point						
Nitrite/Nitrate content						
Conductivity						
Refractive index						
Concentration						
pH value						
Alkalinity reserve						
Density						<u> </u>
Refraction coefficient						<u> </u>

# The most frequent automotive lubricant-related problems and their solutions

Failure	Symptoms	Potential cause	Effect	Recommendation
Degraded lubricant	High level of oxidation/ nitration in gas engines; additive depletion	Overheating; low oil consumption; increased contamination (cooling system problem, mechanical problem)	Increased wear; potential failure	Check cooling system
Contamination by abrasive particles	High silicon; high particle count; high wear metals	Problem with air filter; poor storage and handling of lubricant	Increased wear (esp. bearings, piston cylinder); potential failure	Change oil filter
Excessive wear	High wear metals (Al, Cr, Fe, Cu, Pb, Sn)	Effect of another failure type (water ingress, pollution, fuel dilution, overheating)	Shorter engine life	Check whole system
Excessive soot contamination	High soot content (IC/MD/DP test)	Problem with fuel system; incomplete combustion; exhaust gas recirculation	Increased wear; potential failure	Check fuel system; check purifier operation
Water ingress	High water content; potassium, sodium, magnesium present	Head gasket leak; oil cooler leak	Water displacing lubricant; increased wear; potential failure	Repair leak; check purifier operation
Fuel dilution	Low viscosity; low flash point; fuel present	Problems with fuel system (incomplete combustion)	Increased wear; potential failure	Repair fuel system; change oil



- Over 100 years' experience in lubricant production
- More than 15 years in oil and coolant diagnostics

Cooperation between those operating the equipment and engineers who deliver the service is the key to the success of the WearCheck method. Today, hundreds of satisfied customers enjoy the operational and economic benefits that WearCheck Oil and CoolCheck Coolant Diagnostics provide.

